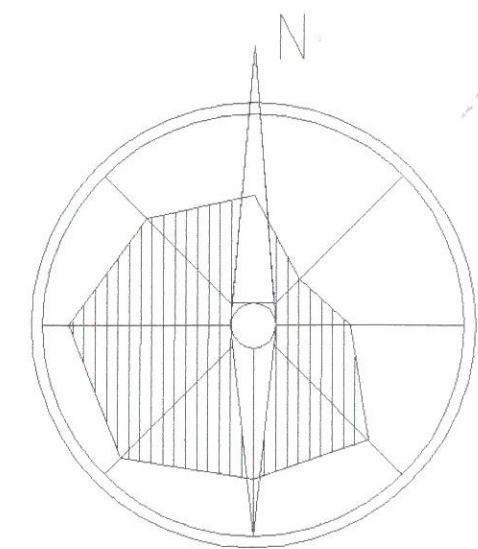




Tuulteroos Värskas andmetel